



THIRD SPACE
LEARNING



HELLO!

Today we are going to revise square/cubed
numbers and BIDMAS

Arithmetic Warm Up

1. $365 \div 1 =$

2. $6 \times 6 =$

3. $2 \times 2 \times 2 =$

Revision on square/cubed numbers and BIDMAS



Today we are going to revise how to:



recognise and use both square and cube numbers



order of operations (BIDMAS)

Square numbers

$$3^2 = 3 \times 3 = 9$$

Multiplied together 2 times

3 squared or 3 to the power of 2



$1 = 1 \times 1$



$4 = 2 \times 2$



$9 = 3 \times 3$

Cube numbers

$$2^3 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

Multiplied together 3 times

2 cubed or 2 to the power of 3



$$1 \times (1 \times 1) \\ = 1$$



$$2 \times (2 \times 2) \\ = 2 \times 4 \\ = 8$$



$$3 \times (3 \times 3) \\ = 3 \times 9 \\ = 27$$

Question 1



Complete

$1 \times 1 =$

$2 \times 2 =$

$3 \times 3 =$

$4 \times 4 =$

$5 \times 5 =$

$6 \times 6 =$

$7 \times 7 =$

$8 \times 8 =$

$9 \times 9 =$

$10 \times 10 =$

$11 \times 11 =$

$12 \times 12 =$

36 and 64 are both square numbers.

They have a sum of 100

Find two **square** numbers that have a sum of 130



and

1. What do you notice?
2. What do you know?
3. Can you show your working out?
4. How could you extend the question?

Revision: Order of operations

There is an agreed order of operations for calculations

BIDMAS

Brackets

Indices

Division or

Multiplication (left to right)

Addition or

Subtraction (left to right)

'Indices' are powers, for example, 2^3 or 4^2



Work these out:

a) $5 \times 4 - 2 \times 3 + 16 \div 4$

b) $3^3 + (5 \times 3 - 2^2)$



Question 2

Complete

Here are five number cards.

$\frac{1}{2}$


$1\frac{1}{2}$

2

$2\frac{1}{2}$

$3\frac{1}{2}$

Use **three** of the number cards to make this calculation correct.


$$\left(\square + \square \right) \times \square = 10$$

1. What do you notice?
2. What do you know?
3. Can you show your working out?
4. How could you extend the question?

Let's review:



recognise and use both square and cube numbers



order of operations (BIDMAS)

Draw a circle around the smiley face to show how you feel about what we've just been doing.



CHALLENGE



Use the space provided to complete the following question.

Lara chooses a **square number**.

She rounds it to the nearest hundred.

Her answer is 200



Write **all** the possible square numbers Lara could have chosen.

1. What do you **notice**?
2. What do you **know**?
3. Can you show your **working out**?
4. How could you **extend** the question?

Square numbers



Circle the answers
on the grid.

1×1

2×2

4×4

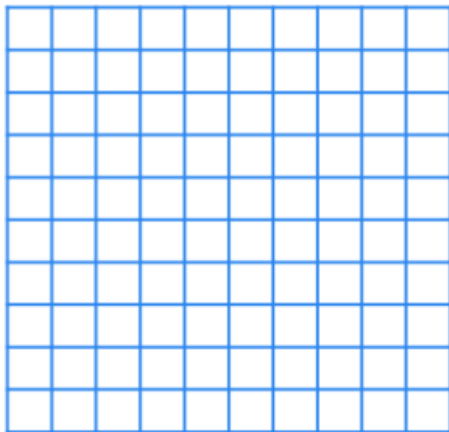
7×7

9×9

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2	2	4	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20
3	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30
4	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	32	36	40
5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50
6	6	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	54	60
7	7	14	21	28	35	42	49	56	63	70
8	8	16	24	32	40	48	56	64	72	80
9	9	18	27	36	45	54	63	72	81	90
10	10	20	30	40	50	60	70	80	90	100

Square numbers up to 100

1^2	2^2	3^2	4^2	5^2	6^2	7^2	8^2	9^2	10^2
1	4	9							



Shorthand for cubes

$$2^3 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 = 8$$

Multiplied together 3 times

2 cubed or 2 to the power of 3

1. 3 cubed or

2. 4 to the power of 3 or

3. $10 \times 10 \times 10$ or

Cubes of 1, 2, 3, 5 and 10

1^3	2^3	3^3	5^3	10^3
$1 \times 1 \times 1$	$2 \times 2 \times 2$	$3 \times 3 \times 3$		$10 \times 10 \times 10$
1	8			

Following the BIDMAS order of operations in calculations

Try these:

1. $2 + 3 \times 5 =$

2. $5 - 9 \div 3 =$

3. $4^2 \div 2 =$



Remember
BIDMAS

Square numbers

Can you count up in square numbers from $1 \times 1 = 1$ up to $12 \times 12 = 144$

$1 \times 1 =$	$7 \times 7 =$
$2 \times 2 =$	$8 \times 8 =$
$3 \times 3 =$	$9 \times 9 =$
$4 \times 4 =$	$10 \times 10 =$
$5 \times 5 =$	$11 \times 11 =$
$6 \times 6 =$	$12 \times 12 =$

Cube numbers

Work out $4^2 - 2^3$

